

Layers of Shame Definitions



Created in God's Image, a diamond in the rough.

Layer #1 Hidden Shame

Abandonment Trauma Experienced by a child who is emotionally or

physically deserted by a parent.

Abusive Caretakers Adults who demonstrate abusive behavior of any

kind to a child.

Layer #2 Ego Defenses

Conversion Compensating for abuse by converting feelings and

needs into certain compulsions and addictions.

Delusion Really believes a thing as one way, when it was

another.

Denial Refusal to face reality

Displacement Replaces traumatic happenings with other vaguely

similar happenings, such as nightmares.

Disassociation A form of instant numbing that includes distracting

imagination, linked with denial.

Fantasy Bond/ Idealization False connectedness that the child created in

relation to the primary caregiver, who is shaming

him/her.

Identification The victim relating with the persecutor in order not

to feel the helplessness and humiliation of the

victimization.

Repression The way children numb out when they don't feel

their emotions; stuffing feelings



Projection Victims attribute their own disowned feelings,

wishes, needs and drives to others.

Layer #3 Masks

Big Daddy Controlling authority figure.

Enabler The significant other person of an addict, who

enables that addict to stay sick, by enabling him to escape the consequences of his destructive

behavior.

Hero Thinks that by being perfect he can cause family

problems to go away.

Jock Athletic life-focus.

Lost Child Isolates and withdraws from all meaningful

relationships.

Mascot Thinks that by being funny he can cause family

problems to go away.

Mother Image Caretaker, problem-fixer, knows what's best.

Nurse Taking care of those in pain.

Scapegoat Rebels against family problems until he and others

believe he is the problem.

Sex Roles Prostitute, homosexual, transvestite, etc.

Teacher Rescuer of children.

Layer #4 Behavioral Cover-Ups

Approval Seeking Always trying to please others while inwardly

resenting them at the same time.



Blame Always someone else's fault.

Caretaking Driven, caring activities that distract from feelings of

inadequacy.

Condescending Treating others with contempt, looking down on

someone else, talking about others behind their

backs.

Control Dominating other people, having to be right all the

time.

Criticism

Enabling Preventing another from facing the consequences of

their destructive behavior.

Envy Jealousy or discomfort with the excellence or good

fortune of another; sometimes disguised as the exact

opposite.

Judgmental When seeing others' faults, pronouncing them guilty

and condemning them. Tend to be guilty (inside) of

the same things.

Moralizing Pointing out and preaching at others' sins, without

acknowledging my own.

Perfectionism Cannot make or tolerate mistakes, driven to perfect

performance.

Rage

Rescuing Compulsively truing to fix people and their

problems or pain.

Layer #5 Outward Symptoms of Shame

Activity Addictions Driven to perform certain activities.

Alienation



Criminal behavior resulting from repressed feelings,

plus identification with the aggressor, then

repressing memory of the trauma.

Eating Disorders Gluttony, anorexia, bulimia, compulsive overeating.

Fears (Uncontrollable) Expecting and waiting for the betrayal and

humiliation that is "sure to come;" interpreting innocent events as personally threatening; living

constantly on guard.

Feeling Addictions Compulsive use of feelings, such as having to be in

love all the time.

Ingestive Addictions Alcohol, drugs, smoking, snuff, etc.

Love/Hate Relationships Intense relationships where you love a person and

hate them at the same time; vacillate between

One person abuses another physically, after which

wanting them to stay, and wanting them to leave.

Physical Violence/

Offender-Victim Bonding the victim defends the offender.

Re-enactment Repeatedly entering into destructive and shaming

relationships, which repeat early abusive trauma,

doing to others what was done to you as a child.

Religious Addiction Using religious activity to hide from inward shame.

Sexual Abuse/

Offender-Victim Bonding

One person abuses another sexually, after which the

victim defends, or covers for, the offender.

Victim Mentality An avoidance of personal responsibility for any

difficulty in life.