

## **Diagnostic Criteria for Sexual Addiction**

## Presence of five or more of the following:

- 1. Sexual obsession and fantasy is a primary coping strategy.
- 2. Sexual behavior is central organizing principle of daily life.
- 3. Inordinate amounts of time spent in obtaining sex, being sexual, or recovering from sexual experience.
- 4. Amount, extent, or duration of sexual behavior often exceeds what person intended.
- 5. Severe mood shifts around sexual acting out.
- 6. Escalating pattern of increasing amounts of sexual experience.
- 7. Persistent pursuit of self-destructive or high-risk sexual behavior.
- 8. Persistent desire or efforts to limit sexual behavior.
- 9. Inability to stop behavior despite adverse consequences.
- 10. Pattern of out of control sexual behavior for two years.
- 11. Pattern of alternating excessive control and out of control behavior over five years.
- 12. Severe consequences due to sexual behavior.
- 13. Presence of clear hierarchy of sexual acting out behaviors.
- 14. Important social, occupational, or recreational activities sacrificed or reduced because of sexual behavior.
- 15. Presence of any three of the following associated conditions:
  - extreme sexual shame
  - depression
  - other addictions
  - has been or is currently victim of sexual abuse
  - has been or is victim of emotional or physical abuse
  - secret or "double life" due to sexual behavior
  - sexualizing of nurturing
  - few or no non-sexual relationships
  - suicidal ideation or attempt
  - presence of sex-negative behavior
  - excessive reliance on denial
  - presence of co-dependent personality disorder

GOLDEN VALLEY INSTITUTE FOR BEHAVIORAL MEDICINE Patrick Carnes 1990